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Canada's Voice for Academics La voix des universitaires du Canada

VOL 57 | NO 6 | JUNE 2010 JUIN | CANADIAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY TEACHERS | ASSOCIATION CANADIENNE DES PROFESSEURES ET PROFESSEURS D'UNIVERSITÉ

Copyright Bill a Blow to Educators

TTAWA has tabled its long-delayed copyright bill, proposing to legitimize common practices, such as copying a CD to a computer or an MP3 player for personal use, but criminalize breaking digital locks.

The new legislation, Bill C-32, will make it

legal for Canadians to back up a copy of a CD or DVD, record television shows for later personal viewing, and copy or "format shift" con-

tent from one device to another.

The bill also provides new exceptions to copyright protections, allowing Canadians to use copyrighted material for parody, satire and

While some groups like the Council of Min-isters of Education Canada welcomed the new exception for education, critics say the ban on circumvention of digital encryption — any device or technology that prevents copying or use of material — overrides the new rights and exceptions in the bill.

"The government is reliable to the contraction of the covernment is reliable."

"The government is giving new rights for teachers and students with one hand, and taking them away with the other," said CAUT associate executive director David Robinson.

"To put it bluntly, as more and more content moves to a digital format with locks, the bill will make it increasingly difficult for university and college teachers and students to have access to and use copyrighted materials for teaching and learning.

Because there are no exceptions to this rule, he said, the bill will lock down a vast amount of digital material, effectively preventing its use for research, education and innovation, and curtailing the user rights of Canadians.

"It's like the government has said, you're wel-come to take out a book in the library when-



ever you want, but we've locked the doors and if you try to get in you'll be charged with breaking and entering," Robinson said.

Michael Geist, Canada Research Chair in Internet and E-Commerce Law at the University of Ottawa, said the issue of digital locks is a

major flaw in the bill.
"Despite a national copyright consultation that soundly rejected inflexible protections for digital locks on CDs, DVDs, e-books, and other

See COPYRIGHT BILL Page A6 -

Les oubliés du projet de loi sur le droit d'auteur

E gouvernement fédéral a présenté le 2 juin son projet de réforme du droit d'auteur attendu depuis longtemps, lequel propose de légaliser des pratiques aussi courantes que la copie d'un CD sur un ordinateur ou un lecteur MP3 pour un usage personnel, mais de criminaliser le crochetage des serrures

En vertu du projet de loi C-32, les Canadiens pourront en toute légalité sauvegarder une copie d'un CD ou d'un DVD, enregistrer des émissions de télévision pour les regarder ultérieure-ment, transférer du contenu d'un appareil à un autre ou le convertir vers un autre support.

Le projet de loi prevoit de plus de nouvelles exceptions aux mesures de protection du droit d'auteur, permettant ainsi aux Canadiens d'utiliser des oeuvres protégées par le droit d'auteur à des fins pédagogiques, de parodie ou

Si des groupes comme le Conseil des mi-nistres de l'Éducation (Canada) se réjouissent de la nouvelle exception prèvue à des fins d'éducation, certaines critiques affirment que l'interdiction du contournement du cryptage numérique - tout dispositif ou toute technologie qui empêche de copier ou d'utiliser du matériel - l'emporte sur les nouveaux droits et

exceptions reconnus dans le projet de loi.
« Le gouvernement donne d'une main de nouveaux droits aux enseignants et aux étudiants pour les reprendre de l'autre », a déclaré David Robinson, directeur général associé de

« Pour dire les choses comme elles sont, face à la numérisation de plus en plus fréquente des contenus protégés par des serrures numé-riques, ce projet de loi ne fera que rendre en-core plus difficile pour les enseignants et les étudiants l'accès à du matériel protégé par le

Voir LES OUBLIÉS à la page A5 -

DOMINION LENDING CENTRES MEEPO CITY MOREGAGES Discount Rales Page A6



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PINIONS

LETTERS

Point-counterpoint on faculty workload

After reading Tim Birkhead's commentary (CAUT Bulletin, April 2010) and the response from Ismet Ugursal, I am compelled to respond as well. 1 agree with professor Ugursal that we are incredibly lucky on many fronts due to our job autonomy, flexibility and the varied and creative nature of our work.

However, I see the cautionary point in professor Birkhead's article and agree that as we move more toward a business model in the management of the systems of higher education professors will see much of the same pressures as other

workers to "do more with less." Many are already experiencing this.

1 disagree with professor Ugursal's assumption that all academics make wide use of teaching assistants and markers, recycle exam and assignment questions, primarily use multiple choice methods and rely on test banks. I work hard each term to bring new and up-to-date content into my classes. I write my own test, exam and assignment questions to reflect the material I'm teaching, I make my own audio visual to accompany my lecture, and I incorporate as much writing into tests and assignments as I can manage. I also mark the majority of students' work myself. I suspect many

professors follow similar pedagogical practices. It is these professors and the quality of their work who are in the most danger under the increased pressure of rising class sizes, stricter marking deadlines, etc.

I also doubt that many professors recycle reference letters for students. 1 certainly hope not. Employers would be able to sniff out a form letter a mile away. If this is your approach, best to decline your students' requests so they can obtain references tailored to them and the jobs they are seeking.

Johanna Weststar Management Saint Mary's University

COMMENTARY

Failed by the 'Star' System

By PATRICIA RAE, MARK JONES, ANNETTE BURFOOT & FRANK BURKE

THE federal government's having allowed 13 universities to hire 19 "academic stars" without including a single woman, even in their shortlist of 36 nominees, is an obvious symptom of sexism ("All-male roster in academic star search 'shocks' Clement," Globe and Mail, 20 May 2010).

The "total shock" on the part of Industry Minister Tony Clement, who immediately assembled an ad hoc panel of three female academics to rea the public that there was "no deliberate attempt to shut out women," makes it equally obvious that the sexism is systemic

But behind these failings lies another that is not so obvious - that is our fetishization of "academic stars." This is not just the language of the press; two of our new Canada Excellence Research Chair appointees are described as "stellar," and two as "rising stars," on the CERC website, http://www.cerc.gc.ca/cpch-pctc-eng.shtml. The essence of the star system is to romanticize individual performers while (and by) underplaying the contributing role of their teams, institutions, and other support networks.

The prevalence of this system in popular entertainment and spectator sports can be blamed on the blindness of markets. There is no such excuse for its recent institution in our universities, which are supposed to be governed by politicians and administrators.

How wise are the existing Canada Research Chair program, the CERC program, and allied star systems by which our governors have channeled all direct federal funding to post-secondary edu-cation since the end of transfer payments in the mid 1990s? Let us count their failings.

Poaching experts from other universities does not produce expertise - it only moves it around. It may boost the research profile of University X, or even of Canada, but it nets nothing in new research. It is basically a high-level form of beggar-your-neighbour.



Concentrating funding (in this case \$190 million) on a few stars also removes that funding from broad distribution and ultimately from (a) teaching and (b) research among the "rank and file." This comes down to purchasing ready-made expertise from elsewhere for shortterm gains in lieu of growing our own for the long term. And it mistakes the primary purpose of a research univer-sity, which is not to house a few hotshots but to teach and develop critical and research capacities on a broad and continuing ba

Those who are being taught and those who continue to teach and carry out 99 per cent of day-to-day university research include almost all of our younger scholars. They represent the real potential in our universities that has not yet had sufficient time to fully emerge. In diverting our (already dwindling) funds from this potential already in our own systems, we are not merely failing to grow our own, but may actually be hampering the development of potentials we have a responsibility to develop.

Conversely, the "stars" we are pur-chasing are known quantities. Given the costs to purchase them, they have to be. In some cases, their best work may even be behind them. The star-system represents an intrinsically conservative (in the sense of timid) ethos of betting on past winners

Closely related is the fact that such lavish outlays (\$10 million a researcher) are offered only for "specific areas that

fit the government's innovation agenda," such as the auto industry. The problem here is not just that such agendas may represent more hindsight than foresight, but that we are talking about university research, whereas purchasing proven expertise with an eye to practical - and in some cases industrial - application is the corporate model of R&D.

The difference between the university model of research (which is, or should be, curiosity-based and critical of exist-ing "knowledge") and the corporate model (which is practical and applica tive) is not just fundamental but should be sacrosanct. For if industrial research is the golden egg, the goose that lays that egg, the research that reproduces researchers, is the university.

Turning pure research into applied research will have certain benefits in the short term, but it will not foster "excellence" in the long term.

Then there is the question of loyalty. "Stars" who have to be lured to University X with money may be loyal to the money, but not primarily to University X. Even supposing they are contractually bound to stay, loyalty to an institution is not just a matter of remaining physically present within it; it also determines the level of scholarly commitment to one's students, colleagues and community.

The case of the 19 awards, and short list of 36 proposals, in which not a single

See 'STAR' SYSTEM Page A6 -

PRESIDENT'S COLUMN

Trent Leads in Recognition of Indigenous Knowledge



By PENNI STEWART

As my Trent University colleague David Newhouse put it, last month, the university did itself proud. The occasion was senate approval of a new vision statement for the university. The outcome of a year-long process of discussion and reflection, the vision says that: "We foster an environment where Indigenous knowledge is respected and recognized as valid means by which to understand the world."
This was another in a long series

This was another in a long series of "firsts" for Trent, which in 1969 established itself as a leader in indigenous education with the creation of an "Indian-Eskimo Studies Program," the first such program in Canada. That was the tumultuous year in the history of First Nations people when the Trudeau government brought forward a white paper on First Nations, proposing to end treaty rights, scrap the Indian Act and pursue a policy of assimilation. First Nations communities were outraged and the white paper became the subject of aboriginal leader Harold Cardinal's "Unjust".

Society," a work credited with reversing the government's position. The call for First Nations control over education followed within a few years of Cardinal's book.

In 1972, Trent's program was renamed the Department of Native Studies and more recently the department changed its name to Indigenous Studies. Along the way the university established the first BA and BA (Hons) in aboriginal studies, the first MA, the first indigenous environmental studies program, and, latterly, the first indigenous studies PhD program.

Trent is at the forefront of indigenous education not only in degree programs, but also its vision of a curriculum that places indigenous knowledge at its centre. Prof. Newhouse, chair of indigenous studies, has described indigenous knowledge as including: "theories of the universe and how it works; the nature of human beings and others; the nature of society and political order, the nature of the world and how to live within it, and human motivation, among many other aspects of life."

Acquiring indigenous knowledge is not straightforward in the usual academic sense. You cannot just read about it. Learning indigenous knowledge requires cultural immersion and this has been provided at Trent through the inclusion of Elders as teachers. Elders provide the bridge between aboriginal communities and students both aboriginal and non aboriginal. As community historians they bring indigenous oral traditions into the classroom.

At both the undergraduate and graduate level, students are given the opportunity to learn from Elders outside of the classroom. In the doctoral program students have the option of spending a term working under the supervision of an Elder. And several distinguished indigenous knowledge scholars have been appointed to the faculty on the basis of their cultural credentials.

Another unique aspect of indigenous studies at Trent is that appointment, tenure and promotion criteria and procedures clearly validate indigenous knowledge and methods. For academic staff across the country who are concerned with issues of equity and inclusion, Trent has, for a long time, set the standard in tenure and promotion to which others aspire.

Candidates for tenure in indigenous studies at Trent can meet the tenure requirements as "a conventional academic scholar," an "academic with a background in traditional aboriginal knowledge" (as is the case for many Elders), or as a "dual tradition" scholar. Traditional knowledge is recognized as knowledge usually acquired outside of the university and scholarly credentials may be other than advanced degrees or papers published in journals.

Assessing scholarly competence for those in the traditional aboriginal knowledge stream requires a broad understanding of the accomplishments of indigenous knowledge scholars, including activities such as participation in ceremonies. Significantly, there is recognition that assessments must ensure indigenous scholars are evaluated by peers who may include members of the "relevant cultural community" as well as members of the department.

Two years ago the Trent administration withdrew support for appointing Elders to tenure track positions. Despite the concerns voiced by academic staff and the faculty association, the issue remains un-

resolved. Ending these appointments would be a serious blow to indigenous studies. Terule for Elders recognizes their integral role as knowledge creators as well as knowledge transmitters. It institutionalizes the role of Elders and signifies their place in the academy, and provides continuity for both program and students.

Earlier this year CAUT executive director James Turk and I, along with Prof. Newhouse and Trent University Faculty Association president Susan Wurtele, met with Steven Franklin, the recently-appointed president of Trent University. Our message for Franklin was about the importance of the university's indigenous studies program to aboriginal education in Canada.

We urged him to maintain Trent's position at the forefront of aboriginal education programs by renewing the university's commitment to the practice of tenure track appointments based on traditional aboriginal knowledge. Making genuine space for indigenous scholars and researchers in the university is a challenge to all of us in the academy. That's why Trent's new vision statement is inspirational.

LE MOT DE LA PRÉSIDENTE

Trent à l'avant-garde de l'éducation autochtone

Par PENNI STEWART

L'UNIVERSITÉ Trent a pris le mois demier une initiative qui est tout à son honneur, se réjouit mon collègue de cet établissement, David Newhouse. En effet, après des années de discussion et de réflexion, le sénat de cette université a adopté le nouvel énoncé de vision qui suit : « Nous offrons un environnement qui favorise le respect des connaissances autochtones et qui reconnaît ce savoir comme un mode valable de compréhension du monde. »

Trent poursuit ainsi son imposante oeuvre de pionnier et de chef de file dans le domaine de l'éducation autochtone qu'elle a amorcée en 1969 avec la création du tout pre mier programme d'études amérindiennes et inuites au Canada, Cette année tumultueuse dans l'histoire des Premières nations a été marquée par la publication du livre blanc du gouvernement Trudeau sur les Premières nations, qui recommandait d'abroger les droits issus des traités, d'abolir la Loi sur les Indiens et d'entreprendre un programme d'assimilation. Le document a provoqué un coup de tonnerre au sein des collectivités des Premières nations

où l'expression de la résistance s'est manifesée notamment sous la forme de l'ouvrage Unjust Society rédigé par le leader autochtone Harold Cardinal — une riposte à laquelle on attribue le méritte d'avoir renversé la position du gouvernement. La revendication du contrôle de l'éducation par les Premières nations s'est élevée peu d'années après la parution du livre de M. Cardinal.

Le programme de l'Université Trent est devenu en 1972 le « Department of Native Studies » et dernièrement le « Department of Indigenous Studies ». L'université a depuis créé les premiers programmes de baccalauréat général et de baccalauréat spécialisé en études autochtones, le premier programme de maîtrise, le premier programme d'études environnementales autochtones et, tout récemment, le premier programme de doctorat en études autochtones.

Trent est à l'avant-garde dans le domaine de l'éducation autochtone non seulement en raison de ses différents programmes menant à un grade, mais aussi du fait que son cursus est centré sur le savoir autochtone. Pour le professeur Newhouse, chaire des études autochtones, ce savoir porte sur les théories de

l'univers et son fonctionnement, la nature des êtres humains et autres, la nature de la société et de l'ordre politique, la nature du monde et les façons de s'y adapter, la motivation humaine et une foule d'autres aspects de la vie. Le savoir autochtone ne s'acquiert

pas suivant la pratique académique habituelle. Cela ne s'apprend pas dans les livres. L'apprentissage des connaissances autochtones passe nécessairement par une immersion culturelle. Et c'est la raison pour laquelle l'Université Trent a intégré à son corps professoral des Ainès qui servent de trait d'union entre les collectivités autochtones et les étudiants tant autochtones que non autochtones. En tant qu'historiens de la communauté, ils transmettent les traditions orales autochtones dans la salle de classe.

Au premier cycle comme aux cycles supérieurs, les étudiants ont l'occasion d'apprendre des Ainés en dehors de la salle de classe. Au niveau du doctorat, ils ont la possibilité de travailler pendant une session sous la supervision d'un Ainé. Et plusieurs éminents érudits du savoir autochtone ont été nommés à des postes du corps professoral en fonction de leurs compés

tences culturelles.

Le programme d'études auto chtones de Trent se démarque également par le fait que les critères et les procédures de nomination et d'octroi de la permanence et des promotions concordent parfaitement avec les connaissances et les méthodes autochtones. Pour le personnel académique intéressé par les questions d'équité et d'inclusion partout au pays, Trent est depuis longtemps le modèle à suivre sur le plan de la permanence et des promotions.

À Trent, les candidats à la permanence en études autochtones peuvent satisfaire aux exigences en la matière à titre d'universitaire au sens classique du terme, d'universitaire expert en connaissances autochtones traditionnelles (c'est le cas de bon nombre d'Ainès) ou d'universitaire possédant la double érudition. Le savoir traditionnel est considéré comme l'ensemble des connaissances acquises hors du cadre universitaire, et les titres et qualifications peuvent s'acquerir autrement que par des diplômes d'études supérieures ou des communications publiées dans des revues savantes.

Pour évaluer la compétence savante des personnes chargées de dispenser le savoir autochtone traditionnel, il faut avoir une compréhension globale des réalisations et activités des érudits du savoir autochtone, telles que la participation aux cérémonies. De manière significative, on reconnait que ces èrudits doivent être évalués par des pairs qui peuvent être des membres de la « collectivité culturelle concernée » ainsi que des membres du dèpartement.

Il y a deux ans, la direction de l'Université Trent a fait savoir qu'elle ne soutiendrait plus la nomination d'Ainés à des postes menant à la permanence. La question n'a toujours pas été réglée malgré les préoccupations exprimées par les mem-bres du personnel académique et leur association. Le programme d'études autochtones subirait un sérieux revers s'il était décidé de ne plus procéder à de telles nominations. Octroyer la permanence à des Aines, c'est reconnaître le rôle intégral qu'ils jouent à titre de créateurs et de transmetteurs de connaissances. C'est aussi institutionnaliser le rôle des Aînés, consolider leur place au sein du milieu acadé mique, assurer la pérennité du pro-

Voir TRENT à la page A6 🔷

Deux nouveaux agents professionels à l'ACPPU

DEUX nouveaux agents professionnels, Rosa Barker et Robert Ramsay, ont joint les rangs des effectifs de l'ACPPU.

Rosa est titulaire d'un baccalauréat ès arts spécialisé et d'une mai-trise ès arts de l'Université Trent et d'un doctorat en littérature anglaise de l'Université Queen's. Ces dernières années, elle a assuré à Trent et à Oueen's divers cours sur les études féministes, la pensée féministe contemporaine, le racisme, le colonialisme et la résistance, ainsi que sur la nouvelle en tant que genre littéraire. Elle a joué un rôle très important dans la syndicalisa-tion des assistants à l'enseignement lorsqu'elle poursuivait ses études à Queen's. Auparavant, elle avait été délèguée syndicale en chef pour la section du syndicat des étudiants diplômés travaillant à titre d'assistants à l'enseignement à la State University of New York Buffalo une division de la section locale 1104 des Travailleurs en Communication des États-Unis, ainsi que présidente de l'unité 2 du SCFP 3908 qui représente les étudiantsouvriers à Trent.

Robert nous arrive de l'Université de Toronto où il venait de ter-

miner son second mandat de président de la section locale 3902 du SCFP, qui représente les 6 000 assistants à l'enseignement, les étudiants diplômes employés comme chargés de cours et le personnel enseignant de session à l'Université de Toronto. Il avait assumé auparavant les fonctions de délègué syndical en chef et de coordonnateur de la campagne de syndicalisation des postdocto-rants de la section locale 3902. Il est titulaire d'une maîtrise ès arts de l'Université de Toronto où il a aussi obtenu un Ph. D. (a.b.d.) au département de géographie. Il détient également une maîtrise ès arts en communication, culture et technologie de la Georgetown University.

« C'esí avec grand plaisir que nous accueillons Rosa et Robert au sein de nos effectis », a déclaré le directeur général de l'ACPPU, James Turk. « Ces deux profes ; sionels très talentueux mettront à profit leurs savoir, expérience,³ détermination et enthousiasme au bénéfice de l'ACPPU et de ses associations membres. »

Rosa et Robert sont entrés en fonction à l'ACPPU en juin.

témoignage et

réconciliation

ILO Blasts Anti-Labour Laws in Saskatchewan

THE International Labour Organisation has issued a stinging rebuke to the government of Saskatchewan over two pieces of antilabour law adonted in 2008

labour law adopted in 2008.

The United Nations body has directed the province to go back to the drawing board and rewrite the laws in full consultation and cooperation with workers and labour groups affected.

The complaint against the province was filed in June 2008 by the National Union of Public and General Employees on behalf of the Saskatchewan Government and General Employees' Union.

A complaint was also filed by the Saskatchewan Federation of Labour on behalf of more than a dozen other unions in the province.

The two laws at issue were passed less than six months after the Sask atchewan Party was elected in late 2007. The first, An Act Respecting Essential Public Services, defines essential services so broad that practically any public service employee could be designated essential and therefore not allowed strike. It was widely regarded as the most sweeping and heavy-handed essential services legislation in Canada.

The second, An Act to amend

The second, An Act to amend the Trade Union Act, drastically reduces the rights of Saskatchewan workers by restricting their ability to join unions and engage in collective bargaining. It also leaves workers with less protection against unfair practices from employers.

The corrective measures recommended by the ILO were prepared by the organization's Committee on Freedom of Association and adopted by the ILO on March 24. The report instructs the province to:

• hold full consultations with the

 hold full consultations with the workers' and employers' organizations to restore confidence

 consult with those affected to amend the Public Service Essen-



Saskatchewan Federation of Labour affiliated unions protest the provincial government's controversial bills outside the Regina legislature in May 2008.

tial Services Act to ensure that the Saskatchewan Labour Relations Board examines all aspects relating to the determination of an essential service

ensure that compensatory guarantees are made available to workers whose right to strike may be restricted and

 make the process more reasonable for workers to decide if they wish to be unionized.

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RELATEO ARTICLE CAUT Bulletin May 2008 "Saskatchewan Party Gov't Undermines Labour Rights"

Research Opportunities

Truth and

Reconciliation

The Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada is sponsoring research on:

- · the history of the residential school system
- the system's on-going impacts on Aboriginal individuals, families and communities
- reconciliation at individual, community and national levels amongst Aboriginal people and between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal Canadians.

Further information on the Commission's research opportunities are available at the Commission website: trc.ca under the heading "What's new."

Possibilités de recherche

La Commission de témoignage et réconciliation du Canada subventionne des travaux de recherche sur :

- · l'historique des pensionnats indiens
- les séquelles continues des pensionnats sur les individus, les familles et les collectivités autochtones
- la réconciliation au niveau individuel, communautaire et national des peuples autochtones entre eux et des peuples autochtones avec les Canadiens nonautochtones

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New Hires at CAUT

ROSA Barker and Robert Ramsay have been named new professional officers at CAUT.

Rosa has a PhD in English Literature from Queen's University and holds an Honours Bachelor of Arts and a Master of Arts in theory, culture and politics from Trent University. Over the past several years she has taught courses at Trent and Queen's in women's studies, contemporary feminist thought, racism, colonialism and resistance, and the short story in English. While in school at Queen's, she played a pivotal role in organizing the teaching assistants. Previously, she was chief steward for the State University of New York Buffalo chapter of the Graduate Student Employees Union, a division of the Communications Workers of America Local 1104, and president of CUPE 3908 Unit 2 representing student academic workers at Trent.

Robert joins CAUT from the University of Toronto, where he just completed two terms as chair of CUPE Local 3002, which represents UofT's 6,000 teaching assistants,





New professional officers - Rosa Barker & Robert Ramsay

graduate student course instructors and sessional faculty. Earlier, he was chief steward and coordinator for Local 3902's postdoctoral fellow organizing drive. He completed his MA at the UofT and went on for PhD (ABD) in the geography department. He also holds a Master of Arts in communication, culture and technology from Georgetown University.

"It's a pleasure to announce the addition of Rosa and Robert to our staff," said CAUT executive director James Turk. "They are talented individuals whose knowledge, experience, commitment and enthusiasm will be of significant benefit to CAUT and our member associations."

Rosa and Robert start at CAUT in June.

Chris Ferns Wins Donald C. Savage Award

THIS April, Chris Ferns, an English professor at Mount Saint Vincent University, was honoured with CAUT'S Donald C. Savage Award for his many years of collective bargaining achievements at the local, regional and national level.

In 1993, Ferns acted as chief negotiator for the MSVU faculty association, and served in this capacity for the next five rounds of bagaining. He later served as the MSVUFA president for two consecutive terms.

He is also well known for his leadership role during a reorganization of the provincial university teachers' association, and was later elected president of the new body for four terms.

At the national level, Ferns was elected to CAUT's Collective Bargaining and Economic Benefits Committee in 2000, and between 2004 and 2006 led the committee as its chair.

The committee spoke to his scope of influence in their nomination letter: "It was Prof. Ferns who took the lead in reforming salary structures in Nova Scotia" and "during his watch we witnessed the maritime associations involved in 'pattern' bargaining," in an unprecedented move to advance a broader agenda and exert a multiplier effect.



Chris Ferns was recognized by his peers across the country April 24 for his contribution in collective bargaining.

on the process

In honouring Ferns, the award brings national recognition to an in-

dividual whose activism in advocating and building awareness on academics' economic and equality issues has had a broad impact and "greatly strengthened CAUT's collective bargaining efforts." \blacksquare

CAUT Votes to Amend Governance Structure

CAUT turned a corner in April when council voted in favour of a bylaw amendment ensuring that marginalized groups will be represented in its governance structure.

"The bylaw change marked a significant day in CAUT history – a day when CAUT defined itself more clearly than ever as an organization dedicated to achieving equity for all members," said Penni Stewart, president of CAUT

The idea for a new governance structure was introduced more than a year ago at CAUT's first equity forum and presented by the association's equity committee to the executive for discussion.

"The executive committee was diligent in ensuring that equity and the role of CAUT in achieving equity for its members remained on the agenda for every meeting until we could come up with a proposal we could take to council for a vote," said Anver Saloojee, an executive memberat-large and chair of the equity committee.

In her president's address to the November 2009 council meeting and at the women's caucus at the same council, Stewart described the general direction of the proposal. CAUT's equity committee and

CAUT's equity committee and women's committee voted to support the proposed changes at their March 2010 meetings.

The bylaw changes create two member-at-large executive positions for aboriginal and francophone academic staff, covert the executive's contract academic staff committee to a standing committee of council, and establish a national women's working group to replace the existing women's committee.

In addition, three new working groups will be formed to represent racialized academic staff, academic staff with disabilities, and academic staff who identify themselves as lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgendered, two-spirited, queer or questioning, also known as LGBTQ.

The four working groups will take the lead in developing proposals for CAUT's equity work in relation to their communities and will share ideas and information in a diversity council — a new standing committee to monitor progress that replaces the executive's equity committee.

Each of these working groups will choose two members to sit on the diversity council, which will also have two co-chairs, one of whom must be a woman. Both chairs are to be elected by council and will become members of CAUT's executive committee.

Two member-at-large positions to represent the interests of the general membership remain on the executive (previously three) and candidates are elected by council.

Court Ruling Threatens Academic Bargaining Rights

In a decision that will have serious implications for academic staff across Canada, the British Columbia Court of Appeal has upheld an arbitrator's decision that he had no jurisdiction to consider whether a policy on student evaluation of teaching adopted by the University of British Columbia senate was in violation of the collective agreement covering academic staff at UBC.

In rejecting the UBC faculty association's appeal, the court held that, under the provincial University Act, the board of governors and the senate have distinct statutory powers such that in negotiating a collective agreement, the board had no authority to interfere with the exercise of the senate's powers over academic governance. dermine 40 years of collective bargaining in the university sector," said James Turk, executive director of CAUT. "If the Court of Appeal's decision stands so that academic staff associations cannot enter into collective agreements on working conditions that pertain to acade mic governance or policy simply because there is, or may be in future, an allegedly conflicting senate policy regarding the same, the days of real collective bargaining for academic staff on university campuses across this country will be numbered as there are few working conditions of academic staff that do not involve matters of academic policy.

He pointed to examples of contract language such as academic freedom, promotion and tenure, intellectual property, selection of senior administrators, administration of academic sub-units, financial exgency, program redundancy, employment equity, distance education, career development, merit awards, sabbaticals, and work of the bargaining unit (outsourcing).

"The rather rigid distinction drawn by the court between matters of working conditions and academic governance and the suggestion that the former is an issue exclusively for the board and the latter exclusively for the senate cannot withstand scrutiny at any pragmatic or functional level," Turk said. "Collective bargaining and bicameral governance have coexisted compatibly for decades."

UBC's faculty association, assisted

by CAUT, will be seeking leave to appeal to the Supreme Court of Canada. Part of its argument will be that the decision of the Court of Appeal is inconsistent with the 2007 Supreme Court of Canada's precedent setting decision that held that collective bargaining is protected under the Canadian Charter of Richts and Freedoms.

"Collective bargaining for academic staff is no less important and no less protected than it is to employees of any other sector of society," said faculty association president Elizabeth Hodgson. "The university as employer is bound by the terms of our collective agreement, including those that relate to academic issues considered by senate."

Version française à la page A6.

Les oubliés du projet de loi sur le droit d'auteur

→ Suite de la PAGE A1

droit d'auteur et son utilisation à des fins d'enseignement et d'apprentissage. »

Parce qu'aucune exception n'échappe à cette règle, ajoute-til, le projet de loi interdira l'accès à une vaste quantité de matériel nu mérique, empêchant de fait son utilisation pour la recherche, l'éducation et l'innovation et restreignant les droits d'utilisation des Canadiens.

« C'est comme si le gouvernement avait dit : il vous est loisible d'emprunter un livre de la bibliodhèque quand bon il vous semble, sauf que nous avons verrouillé les portes et s'il vous venait à l'idée d'entrer, vous serez accusés d'introduction par effraction », explique M. Robinson. Pour sa part, Michael Geist, chaire de recherche du Canada en droit d'Internet et du commerce électronique à l'Université d'Ottawa, estime que le projet de loi souffre de graves lacunes en ce qui concerne les serrures numériques

rures numériques.
« Malgré les messages clairs des Canadiens lors des consultations nationales sur le droit d'auteur, jugeant complètement inacceptables les mesures de protection inflexibles pour les serrures numériques intégrées aux CD, DVD, livres électroniques et autres supports, le gouvernement a cédé aux pressions américaines et rétabli des règles analogues à celles édictées aux États-Unis », écrit M. Geist son sur blog. « Les limites de ces règles s'étendent bien au-delà de la simple reproduction, elles peuvent aussi em-

pêcher les consommateurs canadiens d'utiliser même des produits qu'ils ont achetés. »

Le principe régissant les serrures numériques, ajoute-td, s'applique à d'autres dispositions du projet de loi, notamment celles exigeant que les copies numériques produites par les bibliothèques soient détruites dans les cinq jours suivant leur réception par l'utilisateur et que le matériel d'apprentissage à distance soit détruit dans les 30 jours suivant le fin des cours en question.

la fin des cours en question.
En vertu du projet de loi, dit-il,
les étudiants pourraient partager
des ouvrages à des fins éducatives,
mais non pas des livres numériques
protégés par une serrure. Et il serait
légalement interdit aux enseignants
de reproduire et de distribuer du
matériel imprimé s'il existe égale-

ment une version électronique munie d'un dispositif de verrouillage numérique.

« Le projet de loi repose sur le principe fondamental suivant : la protection par serrure numérique l'emporte pratiquement sur tous les autres droits », fait valoir M. Geist.

Selon M. Robinson, le gouvernement aurait dû adopter une approche plus flexible et conforme aux obligations internationales en interdisant le crochetage des serrures numériques à des fins illicites seulement.

« Au lieu de cela, nous nous retrouvons dans une situation où le gouvernement conservateur se plie aux demandes de l'industrie du divertissement américaine », regrette-t-il. ■

Version française à la page A8.

Un tribunal met en péril le droit à la négociation du personnel académique

DANS une décision qui aura des consèquences sérieuses pour le personnel académique du pays tout entier, la Cour d'appel de la Colombie-Britannique à confirmé la décision d'un arbitre selon laquelle ce dernier n'avait pas compétence pour déterminer si la po-litique adoptée par le sénat de l'UBC au sujet de l'évaluation de l'enseignement par les étudiants contrevenait à la convention collective du personnel académique de cet établissement.

En rejetant l'appel interjeté par l'association du personnel de l'UBC, la cour a statué que le conseil d'ad-ministration et le sénat jouissaient de compétences légales distinctes en vertu de la loi provinciale sur les universités (*University Act*) et que le conseil, lorsqu'il négociait une convention collective, n'avait pas compétence pour s'ingérer dans l'exercice des pouvoirs du sénat sur la gouvernance de l'université.

« La décision de la cour risque de compromettre 40 années de negociation collective dans le secteur universitaire », a déclaré le directeur général de l'ACPPU, James Turk. « Si la décision de la Cour d'appel est maintenue de sorte que les a ciations de personnel académique ne puissent pas conclure des conventions collectives sur les condi tions de travail qui sont liées à la gouvernance ou à la politique génè-rale de l'établissement pour la seule raison qu'il existe, ou qu'il pourrait exister dans le futur, une politique du senat régissant le même sujet qui serait jugée contradictoire, on peut s'attendre à ce que le droit du personnel académique des universités canadiennes à de véritables nègociations collectives devienne bientôt chose du passe, puisque les conditions de travail qui ne relevent pas d'une façon ou d'une autre de la politique générale des universités sont peu nombreuses. »

Il a donné pour exemples les dis- English on page A5

positions portant sur la liberté académique, les promotions et la per-manence, la propriété intellectuelle, la sélection des gestionnaires supé rieurs, l'administration des sousunités académiques, l'urgence financière, les programmes excédentaires, l'équité d'emploi, l'enseignement à distance, le perfec-tionnement professionnel, les primes au mérite, les congés sabbatiques ainsi que le travail de l'unité de négociation (externalisation).

« La distinction plutôt rigide établie par la cour entre les questions de conditions de travail et de gouvernance universitaire et l'idée avancée que les premières relèvent exclusivement du conseil d'administration et les secondes, du sénat ne peuvent pas résister à l'analyse d'un point de vue pragmatique ou fonc-tionnel », a-t-il dit. « La négociation collective et la gouvernance bicamérale coexistent sans problème depuis des décennies. »

L'association du personnel de l'UBC, avec le soutien de l'ACPPU, demandera l'autorisation d'en appeler auprès de la Cour suprême du Canada. Dans son argumentation, elle fera valoir notamment que la décision de la Cour d'appel va à l'encontre de la décision faisant jurisprudence de la Cour suprême du Canada dans laquelle celle-ci a confirmé que le droit à la négociation collective est protégé en vertu de la Charte des droits et libertés.

« La négociation collective pour le personnel académique n'est pas moins importante ni moins protégée qu'elle ne l'est pour les employés des autres secteurs de la société », a soutenu la présidente de l'association du personnel, Elizabeth Hodgson. « En tant qu'employeur, l'université est liée par les dispositions de notre convention collective, y compris celles qui ont trait aux questions académiques relevant du sénat. » ■

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Failed by the 'Star' System

woman is represented exposes many of these weaknesses in the CERC program.

Suzanne Fortier, president of the Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada and a member of the CERC steering committee, has defended the program to CBC's "The Current" host Anna Maria Tremonti (20 May 2010).

In the specializations targeted in this competition, she explains, women at the "very, very senior level" are "very, very few." But she adds that "when we look at the rising star categories, we have a lot of women ... We are making progress, but it

A little reflection might suggest that in this situation we should not be purchasing our talent from abroad at the "very, very senior level," but should put our money on growing those "rising star categories." This would serve both equity and "excellence." By developing our ranks of "rising" domestic researchers, which do include women, rather than soliciting "very, very senior" researchers from abroad, we would strengthen our position in the middle and long term.

Maybe if we got rid of the CRC and CERC programs and used our funds to cultivate existing teachers and researchers, we wouldn't need CRC and CERC programs to attract foreign researchers 10 years down the road.

Annette Burfoot teaches sociology, Frank Burke, film and media studies, and Mark Jones and Patricia Rae, English, at Queen's University in Kingston.

The views expressed are those of the authors and not necessarily CAUT.

Trent à l'avant-garde de l'éducation autochtone

→ Suite de la PAGE A3

gramme et la continuité pour les étudiants.

Plus tôt cette année, le directeur général de l'ACPPU James Turk et moi, avec le professeur Newhouse et la présidente de l'association du personnel académique de Trent, Susan Wurtele, avons rencontré le nouveau recteur de l'Université Trent, Steven Franklin, pour lui rappeler toute l'importance que revêt le programme d'études autochtones de cet établissement pour l'éducation des Autochtones au Canada.

Nous lui avons demandé instamment de faire en sorte que Trent puisse maintenir sa position d'avantgarde en matière de programmes d'éducation autochtone en réaffirmant l'engagement de l'université à nommer des candidats à des postes menant à la permanence en fonction de leurs connaissances auto chtones traditionnelles. L'intégration véritable des érudits et des chercheurs autochtones au corps universitaire est un enjeu qui concerne tous les membres de la communauté académique. C'est pourquoi le nouvel énoncé de vision de Trent est source d'inspiration.

DEDICATED SERVICE AWARDS PRIX POUR SERVICES INSIGNES

Local Members Honoured

Thirty-five members of academic staff associations were honoured this year with Dedicated Service Awards. CAUT sponsors the awards, which recognize individuals who have an exceptional record in local association service activities. Recipients are nominated by their association and the award is presented as a certificate and CAUT lapel pin. There is no limit to the number of Dedicated Service Awards made each year. The award recipients for 2009–2010 are listed below.

Des membres à l'honneur

L'ACPPU a décerné cette année le prix pour services insignes à trentecinq membres d'associations de personnel académique. Ce prix a été créé pour récompenser des personnes qui contribuent de façon remar-quable aux activités de leur association locale. Les lauréats, nommés par leur association, reçoivent un certificat commémoratif et une épinpar les associations revolves un contract commente and a partie of Pffigie de l'ACPPU. Il n'y a pas de limite au nombre de prix décernés chaque année. Les lauréates et lauréates de ce prix pour 2009-2010 sont :

Acadia University Université Acadia Pat O'Neill

Wilfrid Laurier University Université Wilfrid Laurier Doug Lorimer Toyce Lorimer

Cane Breton University Université du Cap-Breton Michael Manson

Memorial University of Newfoundland / Université Memorial de Terre-Neuve Ion Church Ronald Richards Paul Wilson

Université de Moncton Linda Lequin

Ryerson University Université Ryerson Ian Sakinofsky

McMaster University Université McMaster David Hitchcock

University of Waterloo Université de Waterloo David DeVidi

University of Western Ontario Université de Western Ontario Albert Katz

Mount Saint Vincent University Université Mount Saint Vincent Ken Dewar

University of Saskatchewan Université de la Saskatchewan

Mount Allison University Université Mount Allison

Geoffrey Carpenter James Code George De Benedetti Gwendolyn Ebbett Berkeley Fleming Virgil Hammock Thilo Joerger Robert Rosebrugh Tom Storm Elmer Tory

Ontario Public Service Employees Union / Syndicat des employés de la fonction publique de l'Ontario Paddy Musson

Confederation of University Faculty Associations of BC Robert Clift

Brock University Université Brock Terry Carroll Barry Grant David Hughes Carol Merriam

Carleton University Université Carleton Pat Finn Gerald deMontigny

University of New Brunswick Université du Nouveau-Brunswick Miriam Jones

Northern Ontario School of Medicine / École de médecine du Nord de l'Ontario

Copyright Bill a Blow to Educators

→ From PAGE A1

devices, the government has caved to American pressure and brought back rules that mirror those found in the U.S.," Geist wrote on his blog. "These rules limit more than just copying as they can also block Canadian consumers from even using products they have purchased."

Geist added the digital lock principle extends to other provisions in the bill, including a requirement that digital copies produced by li-braries must be destroyed within five days of being received by a user and that distance learning course materials be destroyed 30 days after the course concludes.

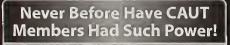
Under the proposed law, he said, students would be able to share books for educational purposes, but

not digital books protected by a lock. And teachers would be legally prohibited from copying and distributing printed material if there is also an electronic version that is digitally locked.

The foundational principle of the new bill is that anytime a digital lock is used, it trumps virtually all other rights," Geist said.

Robinson said the government should have introduced a more flexible approach that would have been consistent with international obligations by prohibiting the crack-ing of digital locks for unlawful pur-

poses only.
"Instead we find ourselves in a situation where the Conservative government is catering to the demands of the American entertainment industry," he said.



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COMMENT OPINIONS

COMMENTARY

Racism & the Politics of Indian Art Study

By ALFRED YOUNG MAN

If I were asked to write and implement a political prescription that ensured long-term social disaster among Native peoples — something that would absolutely bring about a near total collapse of their societies and non-recovery — it would go something like this:

I would take away their art. In this way I have severed them from their mythology, philosophy, history, religion, laws and language in one stroke since those ideas are fundamentally embodied in their art. Art is the primary means by which they run what is their equivalent of Western society's libraries, churches, courthouses, theatres and schools.

I would then write and legislate laws, enforceable at the point of a gun, which would allow me to replace their accumulated wealth of oral and spiritual knowledge and traditions with my own social philosophies, economics and religions based on a Western social system that heavily relies on avarice as its most basic social tenet or function.

I would insist on using unprovable scientific theories to describe the different versions of reality these ancient peoples allegedly harbour about themselves and I would require everyone to use the vernacular established by these theorists whenever the subject of the North American Indian was discussed, in whatever context.

whatever contexts.

Finally, I would prescribe the muzzling of the Native voice in various ways so that their experiences of reality would never become known as fact. And I would do it all in the name of freedom — freedom of speech, religion, assembly and association and so forth. After that directive had been carried out faithfully by you and my army of willing accomplices for more than seven decades, what do you think we would have created?

Well, about the only thing we could produce is a seriously dysfunctional society faced with an almost insoluble problem of adaptation and survival. How could any rational thinking person expect a group as disenfranchised as this one to simply take care of business as usual? With its limited frame of reference it's what Euro-American society has done to Native people.

Nevertheless, it's a testament to the genius of Native people that we were able to survive at all. It wasn't simply the taking away of the land and resources that acted as the final coup de grace in all this. The warchousing and theft of our art objects played a role as well. Of course, these types of statements make me an academic outcast among university professors and



scholars who uphold any and all Western doctrines.

Studying North American Indian art history can be a shocking enterprise to the typical non-Native Canadian university student. Over their lifetime they have been hyped with so much patriotic, ideological, rhetorical and academic dogmatism that after the first year of fine arts courses taught from the Native perspective in Native Studies, students can find it difficult to get around the feeling that they are living in a country that has simply been "invented."

It is during the semester-long deconstruction and reconstructed analysis and evaluation of the historical dichotomy between First Nations vs. Western pedagogy that a student's underlying anti-Indian feelings begin to emerge. In this edification process - where a student begins to learn that Western education is basically a parochial and provincial affair - communications inevitably become strained and uneasy. The typical non-Native students expect their professors to teach without qualification, the ethnocentric version of Euro-American history and not the Native perspective - so this new perspective comes as something of an eyeopener.

Logically, a Native art professor advocates an unusual look at Indian art history through the eyes and experience of the Native perspective — as the Chinese proverb goes: "what we see is behind our eyes." After some time learning from this perspective (and learning how to use this perspective) students come to understand that the version of history they are accustomed to learning from is a patriotic herodriven kind of history.

By contrast the First Nation student's basic emotional response is generally expressed as calculated exoneration since these intellectually questioning individuals have probably intuited the truth of the matter all along and were simply waiting for someone in the academic world to substantiate, pedagogically at least, their as yet unexpressed opinions and personal feelings on the issue.

Non-Native students may harbour feelings of guilt, scepticism, frustration, distrust and sometimes even animosity towards their Native art professor and this is articulated in unconstructive student behaviour during the semester and negative student evaluations of the course and professor at the end where charges of being anti-Christian, antianthropology, anti-white, and even reverse racism and discrimination are leveled.

I have had 33 years of teaching from the Native perspective to successive generations of non-Native students so I expect this state of affairs to happen and furthermore I expect it to happen time and again in the future. It goes with the territory and there is nothing that anybody can do to change it. Knowing this, I don't delude myself with impossible expectations of receiving the teacher of the year award. On the contrary, mine is more like fighting for my academic survival from one year to the next.

The non-Native university's administrative and governance issues bear scrutiny here. When it is time to apply for incremental or profes-sional advancement using criteria under the collective agreement's teaching effectiveness article, the Native art professor's teaching dossier must argue with derogatory course evaluations submitted by students who were dissatisfied with the message their professor felt com-pelled to deliver under the Native perspective and academic freedom ideal. It's a freedom of choice issue that is spelled out in the preamble to the department's teaching philo-sophy and upheld by the board of governors, whether they understand its implications or not.

And if anti-Indian students are not enough to contend with, the Native professor must also have his or her annual performance review, or professional activity report, judged and evaluated by members of an academic body who have been taught through a century of discourse that North American Indians are remnants of Stone Age people who wouldn't know a gigabyte from a dog bite.

Generations of Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development bureaucrats and university anthropologists depend on maintaining this line of dogma to keep their jobs. If Indians were suddenly declared "civilized" by some strange quirk of reality, of what use would they be?

The Native art professor has no chance of being fairly evaluated by his or her peers as happens routinely in the fine arts department, for example. The individuals who make up an evaluation committee (known as salary, tenure and promotion committees) are more often rank and file academics from no specified discipline, who are not required to show evidence of having anything more than rudimentary knowledge about First Nations people let alone exhibit any fluency of Indian fine art or what it means

to teach that art and create from that awareness.

Most evaluation committee members would not know a Cree from a Mohawk artist, an Apache from a Navajo, a Blackfeet from a Cherokee, Native art from modern art, religion from spirituality and what all that means. Oddly enough in this mad world of Westernized education, the Native art professor is required to obtain a PhD in anthropology in order to teach courses in Native art.

As a result you are getting close to the baseline of crass paternalism and racism and for no reason other than that the professoriate is as badly-educated and uninformed as primary school students, which is where their original knowledge of First Nations people begins and ends.

The fact that Prime Minister Stephen Harper can actually say to leaders of advanced and developing nations that Canada has no history of colonialism more-than shows us the truth of that statement. President Ronald Reagan once went to Moscow and told the Soviets that Americans treat "their" Indian so well that they gave them their own reservations! That is hardly a concept of reality.

It seems the only people who learn anything at all about First Nations people are anthropologists but they do so for themselves and for their own theoretical purposes. Paradoxically the Native perspective is nonexistent in their conversations and I know of no anthropological theory written from the Native perspective. Why would any anthropologist want to learn to research and write from the Native perspective when doing so would clearly violate their raison d'etre and be counterproductive as well?

It is from within this toxic and highly-eccentric academic environment that Native Studies students are called on to learn the varied and complex philosophical concepts about Native art. In the area of studio art, non-Native students are bewildered to learn that there is something called Indian fine art. Canadian and American students are regularly taught biased attitudes about Indians from high school onward, taught that there is no such thing as Indian art, more particularly that nothing from the Native perspective is thought to exist by that name.

By the time university students enrol in first year Indian art history and studio courses, their knowledge and practical experience and behaviour must be completely reevaluated and the student reeducated about the true nature of the Native

L'ACPPU remanie la structure de sa gouvernance

ACPPU a atteint un nouveau jalon en avril dernier lorsque son conseil a voté une modification du réglement général de l'association pour assurer une juste représentation des groupes marginalisés au sein de sa structure de gouvernance. « Ce changement marque une

journée importante dans l'histoire de l'ACPPÛ, une journée où celleci s'est définie plus clairement que jamais comme un organisme attaché à l'équité pour tous ses membres », a annoncé la présidente de l'ACPPU, Penni Stewart.

L'idée de remanier la structure de gouvernance a pris forme il y a plus d'un an lors du premier forum de l'ACPPU sur l'équité, puis a été soumise à la discussion du Comité de direction par le Comité de l'èquité.

Le Comité de direction a agi avec diligence pour s'assurer que l'équité et le rôle de l'ACPPU dans la réalisation de l'équité pour tous ses membres sont mis à l'ordre du jour de toutes ses réunions jusqu'à ce qu'une proposition soit formi et soumise à un vote du Conseil », a explique Anver Saloojee, membre ordinaire du Comité de direction et président du Comité de l'équité.

Dans son allocution à l'assemblée du Conseil de l'ACPPU de novembre 2009 et au caucus des femmes de la même assemblée, M^{me} Stew art a décrit l'orientation générale de la proposition.

À leurs réunions de mars 2010, les membres du Comité de l'équité et ceux du Comité des femmes ont voté en faveur de l'appui aux modifications proposées.

Ces modifications ont pour résultat de créer deux postes de membres ordinaires au sein du Comité de direction, un pour les membres autochtones du personnel acadé-mique et l'autre pour le personnel académique francophone, de faire du Comité du personnel académique contractuel un comité permanent du Conseil, et d'établir un groupe de travail national sur les femmes en remplacement du Comité des femmes.

Trois nouveaux groupes de travail sont aussi créés pour repré-senter le personnel académique de minorité raciale, le personnel académique ayant un handicap et le personnel académique qui s'identifie comme faisant partie du groupe LGBTQ (lesbiennes, gais, bisexuels, transgenres, bi-spirituels, queer ou en questionnement).

Les quatre groupes de travail se chargeront de l'élaboration de propositions sur des activités de l'ACPPU en matière d'équité à mener dans leurs communautés et échangeront des idées et de l'information au sein du Conseil de la diversité – un nouveau comité permanent qui remplace l'ancien Comité de l'équité qui relevait du Comité de direction.

Chacun des quatre groupes de travail choisira deux membres pour sièger au Conseil de la diversité. Ce dernier comptera également deux coprésidents, dont une femme, qui seront élus par le Conseil et de viendront membres du Comité de direction de l'ACPPU.

Il restera au Comité de direction deux postes de membres ordinaires (au lieu de trois) qui, élus par le Conseil, seront charges de representer les intérêts de l'ensemble des membres.

English on page A5.

Top Court Denies Maughan's Appeal

THE University of British Co-lumbia Faculty Association and CAUT are welcoming the Supreme Court of Canada's decision to deny leave to appeal a ruling by the B.C. Court of Appeal that ended a years-long lawsuit against the uni-versity and four academic staff members.

Cynthia Maughan, a former UBC graduate student, wanted Canada's highest court to consider the appeal court's refusal to overturn a B.C. Supreme Court finding that there was no evidence to substantiate the allegations leveled in her

\$18 million lawsuit originally filed in October 2002.

Her suit claimed she had been discriminated against on the basis of her Christian beliefs, alleging the defendants had exposed her to hatred and contempt and/or had promoted her inferiority as a Christian contrary to the B.C. Civil Rights Protection Act.

In January 2008, the B.C. Supreme Court dismissed Maughan's action. She then took her case to the Court of Appeal, which upheld the ruling, and finally sought leave to appeal to the high court.

"We're pleased the Supreme Court of Canada has decided not to prolong this case any further, said faculty association president Elizabeth Hodgson. "It's a relief to have some closure for the faculty concerned as it's been a very long and distressing legal process."

Legal representation for the UBC

academics named in the lawsuit was provided by CAUT on behalf of the faculty association.

'We're very grateful to CAUT for helping us so substantially de-fend their academic freedom," said Hodgson. ■

Racism & the Politics of Indian Art Study

→ From PAGE A7

artistic experience, creativity and expression, if they are to learn how to judge and justify its authenticity, integrity and value

First Nations students do much better since the subject matter and pedagogy reinforce their personal and ancestral information of just exactly who they are - a knowledge they have gained through studying their own art, local history and cultural heritage.

Indian fine art as inspiration seems to be appreciated more in inter-national arenas, such as in Europe among hobbyists and anthropologists, than in North America, But that admiration may be for the wrong reasons. The mistaken attitudes that lead Europeans to these "wrong" conclusions can be traced to Hollywood films of the 1900s and to midto late 19th century biases among scientists and researchers.

Through all this there has been a kind of Supra Indian created, a fictitious image that has acted to reinforce the modern and post-modern conceptions relative to contemporary Native artists - which is to say, who they are and what their art is all about

Some anthropologists insist that the scientific stereotype of the noble savage or primitive Indian no longer exists and are no longer used by their discipline, but that is clearly de-batable. With or without them, this imagery continues to exist in the books of every library in the world including your word processor's dictionary and the sauage imagery exists in perpetuity in television programming.

The theoretical analysis began over a century ago with historically important anthropologists and socio logists like Franz Boas, Sir Edward B. Tylor, Lewis Henry Morgan, Emile Durkheim and Bronislaw Malinowski and their followers, who classified all human societies as moving along and through a long chronological order of time, a course of cultural and social evolution from primitive to civilized man.

With regards to the idea of the primitive and that North American Indians are in some sense chronologically more archaic, his-torically and culturally than their Western counterparts (therefore genetically inferior) — if you accept that premise, or any part of it, then it becomes a simple matter to assume that all Indians in 2010 must still inhabit the same kind of prehistoric ancient world as their ancestors.

It follows that they must still need to evolve into something that is self-evidently known and discussed among anthropologists as "modern man" which most likely is one of the primary reasons the term assimilation has came about as in, "We can't allow these primitives to be left alone, we must assimilate them into civilized society." This is the focus of much non-Native education of Native people today, whatever that idea of "civilized" is supposed to mean.

North American Indian art then, fills a vacuum created out of the dichotomy between the Native per spective and the Western perspective. It fills that schism created by the dominant academic narrative that posits the art of Western man as the highest source of knowledge, that poses as the "civilized" in art while that art of the North American Indian is allegedly savage or

primitive by comparison.

The outcome of such thinking after more than a century of study and debate by Western academics and scholars are the Western world's museums of modern art and museums of ethnography found in most Euro-American countries and cultures, more specifically the Museum of Modern Art and the Museum of Natural History, both in New York City, and the National Gallery of Canada and the Canadian Museum of Civilization in Ottawa.

Indian artists may exhibit in the natural history and civilization museums as primitives but never are they invited to show in the two art galleries as doing Indian Fine Art writ large in their own right, although the National Gallery, of late, allows Native artists to exhibit as Artists with a capital "A" but not as Native artists per se. They are stripped of any association with their Native art history.

That invented dichotomy of art and anthropology as the Western archetype has First Nations artists effectively straddling two divergent disciplines while simultaneously opening themselves up to and for creative critical analysis and deconstruction and reconstruction of this hypocritical and distorted concept of history and that is a plus for Indian fine arts.

Western civilization's historical and moral justifications for overrunning the continent, commonly known by the legal titles of Manifest Destiny and the Doctrine of Discovery, that are highly esteemed by non-Native politicians and historians of every political persuasion, are the new frontiers of imagina tion in Indian Fine Arts. These legal doctrines and their justifications are the fundamental mental attitudes that First Nations artists must address if the dominant academic, art and political establishments are to take Indian fine art seriously as these doctrines are the ultimate colonialist tools of subjugation.

Such a fundamental adjustment in thinking cannot happen if non-Natives alone are teaching students what they think is Indian fine art within the confines of Western academic institutions. Western patrimony will simply not allow that change to happen. It is by being principally situated outside that authority, as we are here at First Nations University of Canada, that Indian fine art can move forward and flourish.

We need look no further than what happened as recently as 1992 when North Americans and many Europeans were celebrating the 500th year since Columbus "discovered America" to see how an attitude to an accident of history is continually being renewed and redeemed and recreated as the primary legal occurrence controlling our lives, reasserted with each succeeding generation in the Western world.

Does Indian and Northern Affairs Minister Chuck Strahl honestly believe that First Nations and non-First Nations students can easily find Indian fine arts courses of the kind taught at First Nations University at just any university? I am reminded of a dean of education at the University of Victoria who told me Australian Aboriginals are "our" closest living relatives of apes. With authority like that sitting at the helm of popular education in Canada, Minister Strahl will be waiting another 100 years for sound information to make intelligent decisions.

Alfred Young Man is professor emeritus at the University of Leithbridge and de-partment head of Indian fine arts at First Nations University of Canada. His com-ment above is an abridged version of a paper presented to the Teach In at First Nations University on April 14, 2010.

The views expressed are those of the author and not necessarily CAUT.

COMMENTARY

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www.usainteanne.ca Pour cultiver les étoiles de demain

L'Université Sainte-Anne souscrit au principe de l'équité en matière d'emploi. Toutes les personnes qualifiées sont encouragées à poser leur candidature

Director

School of Environment, Enterprise and Development

UNIVERSITY OF WATERLOO

The School of Environment, Enterprise and Development (SEED), in the Faculty of Environment, University of Waterloo invites applications for Director of the School. The successful applicant will lead the academic activities of SEED, including teaching programs, outreach and arch. The successful candidate will have:

- a PhD and academic qualifications expected for an appointment to a
- tenured position at the Professor or Associate Professor level; a multidisciplinary research interest in one or more areas of business and
- environment, local economic development, and international development;

 ability to shape the direction of undergraduate and graduate teaching, and scholarship in SEED, and
- strong administrative, communication and leadership skills.

The School of Environment, Enterprise and Development was founded in 2009, has a current enrolment of approximately 575 students, and is experiencing further rapid growth. The school is adding faculty members, developing new programs and growing research capacities. In 2011, the School will move to a new 57,00D sq. ft. LEED® Platinum building with new classrooms. student space and offices.

SEED intends to be a recognized world leader in integrated approaches for sustainable solutions to the world's most pressing challenges. SEED offers comprehensive and highly inter-disciplinary professional programs in sustainable business and development, with degrees in environment and business, international development and local economic development.

For details about the school and its programs please visit; http://seed.uwaterloo.ca. The University of Waterloo consistently ranks as a leading comprehensive university in Canada and an innovator in education and research. It is located in Waterloo, Canada (designated as the 2DD7 Intelligent Community of the Year by the Intelligent Community Forum), about 90 km west of Toronto.

The University of Waterloo encourages applications from all qualified individuals, including women, members of visible minorities, native peoples and persons with disabilities. Canadian otterns and permanent residents receive proofts, Interested candidates are invited to submit a detailed curriculum vitae, a statement explaining how their abilities and interests relate to SEED and a vision of their role as Director, as well as the names, addresses, email addresses and telephone numbers of four referees, Review of applications will continue until the position is filled. Please send an application package to:

Faculty of Environment, University of Waterloo Waterloo, Dntario, Canada, N2L 3G1 env-dean@uwaterloo.ca

WATERLOO | ENVIRONMENT

CENTENNIAL BESTIOD

Practise what you teach.

Olversity, equity, and inclusion ere fundamental to our mission to educate students. We are committed to education that places strong emphasis on global citizenship, social justice, and equity. We live this value through the strength and richness that diversity brings to our workforce and welcome contributors from equity groups including: Aborgian Jepoples, visible minorities, persons with disabilities, and lesblan, gay, bis exual, trensgender, and crief programments.

Chair, Automotive & **Motorcycle Programs**

Put your educational and leedership skills to work in Canada's lergest transportation treining facility. Reporting to the Oean of the School of Trensportetion, you will be accountable for effective progrem operation and pley a key role in sector outreech and program development. You will also provide ecademic end administrative leedership, supervision, end direction to the faculty, coordinators, support staff, and learners in our School of Transportation and be responsible for e diverse portfolio of post-secondary as well es apprenticeship programs including Automotive Service Technician, Motorcycle end Powersports, Automotive Painler, and Cellistion Repair, Your degree retevant to education or equivalent combination of education and experience is complemented by leadership experience in a post-secondary education or corporate training environment. A certificate of qualification in e transportation trade and demonstrated competencies in curricultum development are elso requirements. For more information ebout this exciting opportunity, please visit us online.

Apply @ www.centennialcollege.ca/careers

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members of visible minomies, native people and persons with disabilities.

■ ELECTRICAL & COMPUTER ENGINEERING (SYSTEMS & CONTROL) — University of Walarloo. The Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Waterloo, Invites applications for two tenure-tracky

tenered faculty positions at the rank of As-sistant, Associate, or, in very special cases, and states are all the control of the control of the control. The dead candidate will combine a record of high quality research in systems and control with pertinent expertise in a related scientific discipline or an important part of the control of the contr

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SFU

SIMON FRASER UNIVERSITY

TENURE TRACK POSITION IN INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP FACULTY OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The Faculty of Business Administration, Simon Fraser University (Burnaby, Canada) has one tenure track opening for a faculty member who has a high quality research and teaching record in entrepreneurship and innovation. This will include interests and expenences in one or more of the following areas; the formation and management of new ventures; the interplay between innovation (technological, social, and organizational) and entrepreneurship; the evaluation of opportunities; developing novel types of organizations, technological and products, entrepreneural business models, networks and social capital; and entrepreneurship focus on particular industries (e.g., clean energy) or regional contexts (Asia).

The successful candidate will complement the research strengths of our current faculty, while helping to direct and build our future interests and teaching offerings in entrepreneurship and innovation. Applications are invited at any rank (Assistant, Associate, Full).

Language of instruction is English. A Ph D. in the appropriate area is also required. Comwith qualifications.

Start Date. September 1, 2011.

on Fraser University Business is a balanced research and reaching oriented institution with Undergraduate, Masters, Ph.D. and Executive programs and is an accredited member of both AACSB International and EQUIS. With three British Columbia campuses located in Burnaby, Nancouver and Surrey, Simon Fraser University offers a strong research environment in a city consistently ranked as the most livable in the world.

Send a cover letter, cum'culum vitae and any other supporting documentation (in electronic formar, pdf preferred) to busppssitifuca. Candidates are also requested to send three signed letters of reference (printed) and Teaching Evaluations to: Dr. Irene M. Gordon

Chair of the Appointments Committee Faculty of Business Administration Simon Fraser University 8888 University Drive Burnaby, British Columbia Canada V5A 1S6

Application deadline: August 31, 2010

All qualified candidates are encouraged to apply, However, Canadian and Permanent Residents will be given prior Simon Fraser University is committed to the principle of equity in employment and ofters equal employment opportunities to qualified applicants. Position is subject to budget approved. Under authority of the University Act person information that is required by the University for academic appointment competitions will be collected, For further details see: http://www.sfu.ca/vpe.ademic/Faculty_Openings/Collection_Notice.html.



of Victoria

Assistant Professor (tenure track)

Assistant Professor (tenure track)
The School of Child and Yout feer invites applicants for the position of Assistant Professor (tenure-track), effective January 1, 2011 or an engotiated. Candidates should have direct practice experience with children, youth, families and/or communities, and a demonstrated ability to work cross-culturally with sensitivity and respect. Candidates will have demonstrated: a completed research-focused doctorate: an established record of research and scholarship evidenced by research agants received, publications, presentations and/or work in progress; knowledge of children and youth aged 0-18; experience and enthusiasm for teaching graduate and undergraduate course; experience and skill working with graduate students; capacity to supervise graduate students; experience and professional and personal commitment to working with diverse communities; strong communication and organizational skills.

Research expertise in one or more of the following areas would be strongly desired: program evaluation, program development; policy research and analysis; children and youth with disabilities, or family-based interventions in child and youth care.

The successful candidate will: take leadership in the conduct of research; mentor and supervise graduate students; work collaboratively; participate in the life of the school, the University and larger community; engage in curriculum development and teach in a variety of delivery modes in on -campus and distributed learning formats.

The appointment will follow university guidelines for academic positions. The salary level is set out in the salary policy for regular faculty members and is negotiable based upon experience. A full range of benefits is offered, see http://www.opportunities.uvic.ca/work/benefits.htm

Closing Oate for Applications: July 15, 2010

Applicants should send cover letter and supportive documentation of key career achievements, a curriculum vitae and three sealed confidential letters of reference to Or. Oanlel G. Scott, Director, School of Child and Youth Care, University of Victoria, P. Obox 1700, Victoria, BC, Canada V8W 2Y2, Ph. 250 472-4770, Fax. 250 721-7218, emall: dgscott@uvic.ca

in a condance with the University's Equity Plan and pursuant to Section 42 of the BC Human Rights Code, preference will be given to members of the following designated groups: Aboriginal Peoples, persons with disabilities, members of visible minorities. Candidates from these groups, who wish to qualify for preferential consideration, are encouraged to self-identify. All condidates are necouraged to a pply; however, in accordance with Canadian immigration requirements, Canadian and permanent residents will be given priority.

Werklund Foundation Chair in Youth Leadership Education

Faculty of Education, University of Calgary

The University of Calgary's Faculty of Education seeks applications for a tenure-track position of Assistant, Associate or Full Professor in the area of child and youth leadership studies, to serve as the Werklund Foundation Chair in Youth Leadership Education, and to assume the directorship of the Werklund Foundation Centre for Youth Leadership Education.

The successful candidate will take primary responsibility for initiating the start-up of the Centre, working closely with the advisory board and stakeholder groups in schools and communities to develop research in youth leadership education and create opportunities for educators and leaders to foster a deeper awareness of the importance of developing the leadership capacity of youth.

Candidates for this position must have a doctorate in education; a well-established record of research, teaching, publication, and service related to youth leadership studies; experience working in initial and ongoing teacher education; and significant experience working in school and/or community settings in areas related to youth leadership development. The incumbent will also be expected to secure research and other funding to support activities of the Centre.

Information about the Werklund Foundation Centre for Youth Leadership Education, and additional details about the Werklund Foundation Chair, can be found at http://educ.ucalgary.ca/werklund. Information about programs and research in the **Faculty of Education** can be found at http://educ.ucalgary.ca.

Applicants are invited to submit a curriculum vitae including employment history, a statement outlining research and teaching experience interests, a brief description of major contributions, reprints of several representative published research papers, and the names of at least three referees.

Applications should be addressed to Dr. Dennis Sumara, Dean, Faculty of Education, University of Calgary, 2500 University Drive NW, Calgary, Alberta, Canada T2N 1N4.

Consideration of applications will begin August 1, 2010, and will continue until the position is filled.

All qualified candidates are encouraged to apply; however, Canadians and permanent residents will be given priority. The University of Calgary respects, appreciates and encourages



www.cyc.uvic.ca

Tenure-Track Position in Analysis Department of Mathematics & Statistics



Competition Number: VPA-MAST-2010-002

The Department of Mathematics and Statistics at Memorial University of Newfoundland is undergoing a process of faculty renewal and is making a number of tenure-track appointments, subject to budgetary

The Department invites applications for a tenure-track Assistant Professor position in Analysis. While out-standing applications from all areas of analysis are welcome, preference may be given to applicants with pub-lications in the area of analysis competible with departmental research.

Applicants must have an earned doctorate and an excellent publication record in Analysis. Candidates should some teaching experience and the skills required to become an excellent teacher.

Duties for the position include graduate teaching and supervision; undergraduate teaching and the development of a vigorous research program.

The closing date for applications will be September 17, 2010. Candidates should submit a Curriculum Vitae, a description of research and teaching interests; and the names and addresses (include e-mail) of at least three referces. Applications should be sent to:

Head of Department, VPA-MAST-2010-002

Department of Mathematics & Statistics, Memorial University of Newfoundland

St. John's, NL, A1C 5S7 Conada

E-mail; mathstat@mun.ca; Internet: www.mun.ea/math

You MUST use the code VPA-MAST- 2010-002 on all correspondence.

Memorial University is the largest university in Atlantic Canada. As the province's only university, Memorial plays an integral role in the educational and cultural life of Newfoundland and Labrador. Offering diverse undergraduate and graduate programs to almost 18,000 students, Memorial provides a distinctive and stimulating environment for learning in St. John's, a very safe, friendly city with great historic charm, a vibrant cultural life, and easy access to a wide range of outdoor activities.

Memorial University is committed to employment equity and encourages applications from qualified women and men, visible minorities, aboriginal people and persons with disabilities. All qualified candidates are encouraged to apply; however Canadian critizens and permanent residents will be given practity. Partners of candidates for positions are invited to include their resume for possible matching with other job opportunities

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Recruit from two audience pools at once. Job ads with the CAUT Bulletin not in the Career section of the newspaper but also go online for 30 days at AcademicWork.ca. To place a career ad that will appear in print and online, call our advertising department at (613) 820-2270 or e-mail ads@caut.ca.



Deux pour un

Diffusez simultanément vos offres d'emploi dans deux médias différents. Les annonces publiées dans le Bulletin de l'ACPPU paraissent non seulement dans la section des carrières mais aussi en ligne sur le site travailacademique.ca pendant 30 jours. Pour insérer une annonce de carrière imprimée et en ligne, veuillez communiquer avec notre service de la publicité par téléphone (613-820-2270) ou par courriel (ads@caut.ca).



BINANCE — Sainf Mary's University. The Sobey School of Business at Saint Mary stroke postion in Finance at the Assistant or Associate Professor level. The postion will be provided the professor level. The professor level is a discount of the professor levels and a committened to possess strong levelship skills and a committened to possessor the professor levelship and possessor that a possibility and provided the professor levelship and spice levelship

Tenure-Track Position in Algebra Department of Mathematics & Statistics



Competition Number: VPA-MAST-2010-001

The Department of Mathematics and Statistics at Memorial University of Newfoundland is undergoing a process of faculty renewal and is making a number of tenure-track appointments, subject to budgetary

The Department invites applications for a tenure-track Assistant Professor position in Algebra. While outstanding applications from all areas of algebra are welcome, preference may be given to applicants with pub-lications in the area of algebra compatible with departmental research.

Applicants must have an earned doctorate and an excellent publication record in Algebra. Candidates should have some teaching experience and the skills required to become an excellent teacher.

Duties for the position include graduate teaching and supervision; undergraduate teaching and the development of a vigorous research program.

The closing date for applications will be September 17, 2010. Candidates should submit a Curriculum Vitee, a description of research and teaching interests; and the names and addresses (include e-mail) of at least three referees. Applications should be sent to:

Head of Department, VPA-MAST-2010-001

Department of Mathematics & Statistics, Memorial University of Newfoundland

St. John's, NL, A1C 5S7 Conada

E-mail: mathstat@mun.ca; Internet: www.mun.ca/math

You MUST use the code VPA-MAST- 2010-001 on all correspondence.

Memorial University is the largest university in Atlantic Canada. As the provinces only university, Memorial plays an integral role in the educational and cultural life of Newfoundland and Labrador. Offering diverse undergraduate and graduate programs to almost 18,000 students, Memorial provides a distinctive and stimuldering environment for learning in St. John's a very safe, friendly city with great historic charm, a vibrant cultural life, and easy access to a wide range of outdoor activities.

Memorial University is committed to employment equity and encourages applications from qualified women and men, visible inhoratics, obroignal people and persons with disabilities. All qualified candidates are encouraged to apply however Canadian entiress and permanent residents with be given practice. Furthern of candidates for portions are trivited to include their resume for possible matching with other job opportunities.

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Dean. Faculty of Arts

The University of Waterloo invites nominations for, and expressions of interest in, the position of Dean of the Faculty of Arts. The successful candidate comes into the faculty at an exciting and critical time. Known across Canada and around the world for its commitment to innovation, global citizenship, high-quality student experiences, cutting-edge research, and a deep sense of social responsibility, the Faculty of Arts is also distinguished by significant areas of collaboration between the performing and visual arts, the humanities and the social sciences. As the largest of Waterloo's six faculties, the Faculty of Arts is strategically positioned to help deliver on Waterloo's ambition to pursue global excellence and to seize opportunities for Canada

For 18 consecutive years, the University of Waterloo has been named Canada's most innovative university in the Maclean's annual rankings. Arts, with more than 300 full-time and part-time faculty members, offers undergraduate programs in 30 departments, programs and schools (some in partnership with Waterloo's four university colleges) to more than 7,000 students; graduate programs are offered in more than 30 distinctive master's and doctoral degree options. Both scholarly and applied approaches cover a rich variety of core and interdisciplinary fields. Research and graduate programs are supported by more than 20 research centres housed within, or closely affiliated with, the faculty. These centres serve as hubs for both specialized and interdisciplinary initiatives. For more information about the faculty, please see www.arts.uwaterloo.ca.

The University of Waterloo is seeking an energetic, dynamic and entrepreneurial dean with a proven record of scholarly or creative professional activity appropriate to advancing the faculty's research and teaching. The new dean will be an outstanding administrator, and a collaborative and consultative leader. He/ she will bring credentials as an educator and researcher consistent with appointment to a tenured position as a full professor. The initial five-year appointment will begin on July 1, 2011, or as soon as possible thereafter.

The University respects, appreciates and encourages diversity. Applications from all qualified individuals, including women, members of visible minorities, Aboriginal peoples and persons with disabilities are encouraged; however, priority will be given to Canadians and permanent residents within the global community.

Please respond, in confidence, by late June, to the University of Waterloo Dean of Arts Nominating Committee at the address shown below. Applications should be accompanied by a current curriculum vitae, a brief statement of interest and the names of three referees. Consideration of candidates will begin in September 2010.

> Janet Wright & Associates Inc. 174 Bedford Road Toronto, Ontario M5R 2K9 artswaterloo@jwasearch.com

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McMaster-Mohawk Joint Venture | Bachelor of Technology Partnership

The McMaster-Mohawk Bachelor of Technology Partnership invites applications for a Contractually Limited Appointment to teach in the Bachelor of Technology -

PROCESS AUTOMATION TECHNOLOGY (PAT) PROGRAM

Description of this program and the curriculum are available on the Bachelor of Technology Partnership website: btech.mcmastermohawk.ca

Appointments will be made for a period of up to three years with the opportunity for renewal. Candidates must have at least a master's degree and preferably a doctoral degree in Instrumentation & Control or any related field of study along with experience in the following areas:

- · Control Theory, Industrial Electronics & SCADA
- Industrial Networks & Controllers
- C++ & VB.NET, & LABVIEW Programming
- IEC 1131 Programming Languages

Candidates must possess excellent communication skills and a strong commitment and demonstrated ability in classroom instruction. Experience in teaching engineering, technology,

science or mathematics courses at the university level is essential; relevant industrial experience is an asset. Review of applications will begin immediately and continue until the position is filled.

Send an application letter, your curriculum vitae, a statement of teaching philosophy, and the names and addresses of three professional references to: Alan Murray, Executive Director, McMaster-Mohawk Bachelor of Technology Program, at info@mcmastermohawk.ca. Applications will be accepted until the positions have been filled. The anticipated started date is July 1, 2010.

All qualified candidates are encouraged to apply; however, Cenadien citizens and permenent residents will be given priority. McMaster is strongly committed to employment equity within its community, and to recruting a diverse feculty and staff. The University encourages applications from all qualified candidates, including women, members of visible minorities, Aboriginal persons, members of sexual minorities, and persons with disabilities.



<u>MOHAWK</u>

third position will be in the disciplinary areas broadly described as pharmacoepidemiology, medication adherence, medication saltery, regulation adherence, medication saltery ring use outcomes, health quality improvement, or related fields of inquiry. Applicants (PhD, MD or equipalent degree, Responsibilities for all three positions will include teaching and research activities, including supervision of students in structured practice as expected to engage in research which will contribute to the body of knowledge in clinical pharmacy, optimal medication use, drug adherence, contribution of the production of the contribution of the contri

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FACULTY POSITION IN NUCLEAR MATERIALS AT M¢MASTER UNIVERSITY

The Faculty of Engineering at McMaster University invites applications for a tenure-track faculty position in the area of Nuclear Materials. The appointment is intended to be at the Assistant or Associate Professor level, however, consideration will also be given to exceptional candidates at the Full Professor level. This position will expand upon current McMaster expertise in nuclear engineering and materials research as well as contributing to the Faculty's strategic initiatives in sustainability.

The applicant should have expertise in the field of nuclear materials, with a focus on structure and properties The applicant should have expertise in the field of nuclear materials, with a locus on structure and properties relationships of various reactor components and technologies. The applicant is expected to develop a strong externally funded research program and capitalize on existing and new infrastructure at the university including the McMaster Nuclear Reactor, the accelerator laboratories and the state-of-the-art characterize izradiated samples. McMaster University has also received new funding from the Canada Foundation for Innovation (FD), the Onation Research Fund Research Intrastructure program and the Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council totaling approximately S50 million in infrastructure in the areas of nuclear energy and S20M in materials analysis at the Canadian Centre for Electron Microscopy. This position will build upon faculty expertise in materials engineering, nuclear engineering, as well as facilities and experience available through the Brockhouse Institute for Materials Research and the McMaster Institute for Energy Studies. Energy Studies.

Applicants must have earned a Ph.O. in Materials Science/Engineering or Engineering Physics or e closely related discipline. The successful applicant will be expected to develop on effective research program and demonstrate a strong commitment to teaching end curriculum development at both the undergraduate end graduate levels. The Faculty expects the successful candidate to become registered as a Professional Engineer in the Province of Ontario.

Interested applicants should send a letter of application, curriculum vitae, statements of teaching and research interests, a selection of research publications, and the names and addresses of at least three references to:



Faculty Selection Committee Department of Materials Science and Engineering McMester University 1280 Main St. West Hamilton, Ontario, LBS 4L7, Ceneda

Email: matsci@mcmaster.ca Reference: NUCLEAR 2010

This position is available as of July 1, 2010 and will remain open until the position is filled. Applications by e-mail are encouraged.

All qualited applicants are oncouraged to apply, however, Canadon Crozens and permanant residents will be given pilotop, McMaster Uni-vortifying strongly committed to imployment equity within the community, and to recruiting a diverse faculty and start. This University wellcomes applications from all qualified applicants, including women, members of vasible minorities, Albertignal persons, members of sexual immorities, and positions with distabilities.

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UNIVERSITY REGISTRAR

ST. FRANCIS XAVIER UNIVERSITY invites applicants for the position of University Registrar As a key member of the University's senior management team, the University Registrar will provide leadership to consolidate, upgrade and provide innovative solutions for the core registrar functions, meeting the challenges and expectations of exceptional service to students, quality control and university governance.

Reporting directly to the Academic Vice-President and Provost, the University Registrar will be responsible for the full suite of services related to student registration and record management, course enrollment and scheduling, teaching space allocation, enrolment and faculty load reporting, examination process, re-entry and transfer credits processing, degree auditing and convocation ceremonies, among others. The Registrar will take a lead role in liaison and coordination with the Deans of Faculty and with broader university functions including institutional analysis and admissions.

St. Francis Xavier University is one of Canada's leading primarily undergraduate universities. It comprises four faculties (Arts, Science, Business and Information Systems, and Education), within which are twenty-five departments, five interdisciplinary programs, and the School of Nursing. StFX is home to over 4,500 full-and part-time students, over 220 faculty, and 400 staff, it offers a comprehensive array of undergraduate programs, including service learning and co-op programs, as well as several graduate programs

The successful candidate will be a strategic leader, possessing strong communication skills, The Succession candidate with or a state-up becomes properly a form of the service, and excellent analytical and negotiation skills, demonstrated commitment to service, and excellent analytical and negotiation skills. He/she must have an understanding of the academic administrative needs of a primarily undergraduate university and proven success in an administrative role. Experience in managing information systems within an academic environment will be considered an asset

Educational requirement: Minimum of a Master's degree.

Interested candidates should forward a letter of application and detailed resume in confidence to:

Dr. Mary McGillivray Academic Vice-President and Provost Chair of the Selection Committee Email: careers@stfx.ca

Consideration of applications will begin on June 14th, 2010.

All qualified condidates, especially women and members of minority groups, are encouraged to apply; however, in accordance with Canadian Immigration nts, Canadran awens and permanent residents will be given priving. St. Francis Kovier University is commuted to the principle of employment equity.



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ue to be accepted until the position is filled. In accordance with Canadian immigration requirements, this advertisement is direct ed to Canadian citzens and permanent residents. Saint Mary's University is committed to principles of employment equity.

INVERSITY SECRETARY — University of New Barnswick. The University Secretary is accountable directly to the President to the Open Secretary is accountable directly to the President and the Board of Governor. The University Menagement Committee, the Board of Secretary is accountable directly to the Board of Secretary is the University Menagement Committee, the Board of Deans, and other University Deles, and is appected to provide strategy gludanes and superior to the University of University. Oversight of the university legal services, secords management, access to Information requests, and student disciplina processare with durine and responsibilities. A Bachelors degree or equivalent is required, and a graduate of prost-Effacture degree, such as a LLB, is desirable. Knowledge of

and experience within the University miles is necessary, respective a within the legal world a definite asset. The deedline for a pollutions a August 1, 2010, Please send a pollution size of the pol

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Nancy's Chair in Women's Studies Visiting Scholar Position

Situated overlooking the picturesque Halifax Harbour in Nova Scotia, Mount Saint Vincent University is recognized as a leader in flexible education, applied research, and a personalized approach to education. The Mount strives to be a national leader in creating the best university experience for all members of our community and in developing thoughtful, engaged citizens who make a positive impact on their world

The Mount invites applications for a visiting scholar position, affiliated with the Department of Women's Studies, which offers programmes at both the undergraduate and graduate level. Eligible candidates will be leaders in their field of research or community-based involvement. While we are interested in candidates in all areas of women and gender studies, we are especially interested in those with expertise in the areas of Aboriginal women, questions of diversity, transnational feminism, and

Responsibilities will include involvement (both on campus and at regional universities or community women's groups) in the development of women's studies and feminist research, carrying out a research programme, and teaching one course per term.

The term of the appointment shall be one or two years, commencing July 1, 2011. Applications (accompanied by a curriculum vitae and the names and contact information for three references, who will not be contacted without permission) should be sent to:

Administrative Assistant to the Dean Mount Saint Vincent University 166 Bedford Highway Halifax, NS B3M 2J6 E-mail: anne.duguay@msvu.ca

Applications will be considered until an appointment is made, but candidates are encouraged to apply by September 15, 2010.

Mount Saint Vincent University is committed to the principles of employment equity and encourages applications from all qualified candidates including women, aboriginal persons, visible minorities and persons with disabilities. All qualified applicants are encouraged to apply; however, priority will be given to Canadians and permanent

For more information, search Nancy's Chair at www.msvu.ca

Regina of University

Faculty Positions Available

The University of Regina is a university on the move, striving for excellence in its innovative academic, research, and community service pursuits. The University is building on its strengths and looking to the future in areas as diverse as culture and heritage, energy and environment, informatics, health, and social justice. It enjoys constructive relationships with three federated colleges, with all levels of government, and with business, research, and community partners. With more than 12,000 students, and over 2,500 permanent and casual faculty and staff, and an operating budget of \$112 million, the University of Regina is committed to being a great place to study and work.

FACULTY OF ARTS

One-Year Term Positions In the Departments of French (1), Political Science (1), and Economics (1)

Four-Month Chair Term Positions In the School of Journalism (2)

For detailed descriptions on these positions, please visit www.uregina.ca/hr/careers

All qualified candidates are encouraged to apply; however, Canadrans and permanent residents will be given pitonly. The University of Regina is committed to achieving a representative workforce and qualified diversity group members are encouraged to self dentity on their applications.



University of Regina 3737 Wascana Parkway Regina, Saskatchewan S4S 0A2 www.uregina.ca



Tenure-Track Position in Topology Department of Mathematics



npetition Number: VPA-MAST-2010-003

& Statistics

The Department of Mathematics and Statistics at Memorial University of Newfoundland is undergoing a process of faculty renewal and will be making a number of tenure-track appointments, subject to budgetary

The Department invites applications for a tenure-track Assistant Professor position in Topology. Research in an area compatible with existing departmental research in Topology would be an advantage.

Applicants must have an earned doctorate and an excellent publication record in Topology. Candidates should have some teaching experience and the skills required to become an excellent teacher.

Duties for the position include graduate teaching and supervision; undergraduate teaching and the development of a vigorous research program. Graduate courses in Point Set Topology, Homology and Homotopy Theory are regularly offered by the Department.

The closing date for applications will be September 17, 2010. Candidates should submit a Curriculum Vitae, a description of research and teaching interests; and the names and addresses (include e-mail) of at least three referees. Applications should be sent to:

Head of Department, VPA-MAST-2010-003

Department of Mathematics & Statistics, Memorial University of Newfoundland St. John's, NL, A1C 5S7 Conada

E-mail: mathstat@mun.ca; Internet: www.nun.ca/math

You MUST use the code VPA-MAST-2010-003 on all correspondence.

Memorial University is the largest university in Atlantic Canada. As the province's only university, Memorial plays an integral role in the educational and cultural life of Newfoundland and Labrador. Offering diverse undergraduale and graduate programs to almost 18,000 students, Memorial provides a distinctive and stim-ulating environment for learning in St. John's, a very safe, friendly city with great historic charm, a vibrant cultural life, and easy access to a wide range of outdoor activities.

Memorial University is committed to employment equity and encourages applications from qualified women and men, visible untwrittes, aboriginal people and persons with disabilities. All qualified candidates are encouraged to apply, however Canadian carzers and permunent residents will be given priority Partners of candidates for positions are invited to include their resume for possible matching with other job opportunities. for possible matching with other job oppo

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IN REVIEW

Lessons to Learn from Quality Assurance Study



The Legitimacy of Quality Assurance in Higher Education: The Role of Public Authorities and Institutions

Luc Weber & Katia Dolgova-Oreyer, eds. Cedex, France: Council of Europe Publishing; 200B; 15B pp; ISBN: 978-9-2B716-237-3, paper \$29 us.

By DARRYL BEDFORD

THE Legitimacy of Quality Assurance in Higher Education is a collection of papers published by the Council of Europe. Although a European publication, there are useful nuggets about education quality that can be applied to Canada.

The preface makes note of an era of rapid change in education. Education has seemingly become a "product" to be "consumed" by a "consumer." This has led to a competitive "capitalistic climate" and fierce competition from emergent economies. Education is a "rare purchase," but an important lifechanging one.

The content here is set against the backdrop of the Bologna Process and the creation of the European Higher Education Area. Much ado has been made of the academic credit transfer process. This study spends some time comparing approaches and the rationale behind different quality assurance standards. Can they really be made compatible throughout the European Union? Time will tell. The question for us may be, could any of this work in Canada?

Luc Weber, as editor and author of the first paper, highlights out some of the problems with the issue of quality assurance. He writes "the quality of an education is largely determined by the individual's learning capacity, and appears in what he or she does with it in the early years of a subsequent career." If that is the case, can any survey of existing students serve as a quality measure?

All too often Ontario colleges tout the percentage of graduates who gained employment after graduation as a measure of success. Ideally, (and Weber raises this) would it not make more sense to examine the quality of the jobs?

He cautions that devised systems can hamper rather than further the development of good quality. Weber rules out accreditation as a means of quality assurance. Overall in Europe, he states, it does not work. Only a small minority of institutions fail to be accredited, forced assessments have little effect, and the conclusions are not acted upon. The costbenefit ratio is not effective when based on self-assessments by the institution and inspection by experts.

In the second paper, Alberto Amaral examines the roles and responsibilities of public authorities and institutions. Of more importance to us as faculty, he summarizes what has happened to faculty as the academy loses political autonomy. Faculty become more like other workers, dropping from the professional ranks to "mere employee" status. During the transformation of education into a "product," faculty have become just another input into the production of that "product."

Amaral notes that "higher education institutions are increasingly using micromanagement mechanisms in order to respond to outside (state) pressures."

side (state) pressures."

One of those pressures is fiscal, something we know all too well in Ontario. In the Ontario college system, we have a novel workload measurement formula and monitoring mechanism for full-time faculty in our collective agreement. Recognition is given for time spent on preparation, evaluation/feedback, and "complementary functions" relating to the professional responsibilities of the teacher.

The impact of outside fiscal pressure is that complementary functions that do not contribute directly to the bottom line, but can contribute to quality for students, are eliminated.

Where do faculty fit in? Peter Williams in his paper on the European Higher Education Area comments on quality assurance: "The concept has too frequently been presented simply as a form of burdensome external inspection, perceived by higher education as undermining its academic freedom in the name of consumer protection, or demanding compliance as a way of guaranteeing ultimate public control of universities, and a tradeoff for increased notional autonomy.

for increased notional autonomy.

"But there is another version of quality assurance, one which places at its centre the professionalization of teaching and the conscious organization of learning, which emphasizes the need for careful effort to make sure that students are offered the best opportunities possible to achieve their full potential as learners. This version of quality assurance focuses on student and teacher..."

The papers included attempt to answer the questions posed in the preface but I'm not sure they hit the mark. I'm not positive the reader is any more convinced as to the legitimacy of quality assurance.

I couldn't help but compare this study to the CAUT series title Counting Out the Scholars (Bruneau and Savage, 2002). The true inspiration in that book hits the reader at page 224 in the section "Driving Concepts for a New Accountability." The ideas outlined there in the categories of openness, practical accountability, and quality constitute an invaluable roadmap for the way forward.

Likewise, The Legitimacy of Quality Assurance does offer insightful conclusions and recommendations: "The development and maintenance of good-quality higher education and research are contingent on attractive working conditions for staff and students as well as on the framework laid down by public authorities." This is too often ignored. Faculty work environments that are not ergonomically beneficial, do not offer suitable work ing space, or do not offer suitable work they do impact quality. When faculty are not given sufficient time to support students, students suffic. Faculty working conditions are students' learning conditions.

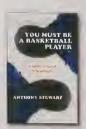
Another good point made in this work: "The resources and efforts spent on external quality assurance should be commensurate with the benefits derived from it and should be no more than necessary to achieve these benefits." Rather than look outside, the institution would be best to spend the money where possible to improve the contact between teacher and student.

And another: "Since ... the main responsibility for quality development and quality assurance in higher education rests with the institutions, higher education governance and management must have the continuous development of quality as one of its main goals."

It feels as though post-secondary institutions are too concerned with developing schemes to attract and retain students that translate into bottom line dollars. If quality were an inherent feature of programs, students would be on you doorstep, have a better chance of success and would be willing to stay. III

Darryl Bedford is president of OPSEU Local 110 and a professor in the school of information technology at Fanshawe College in London, Ontario.

QUICK PICKS



You Must Be a Basketball Player: Rethinking Integration in the University

Anthony Stewart, Black Point, NS: Fernwood Publishing, 2009; 12B pp; ISBN: 978-1-55266-285-4, paper \$17.95 ca. Documenting a black professor's account of his own professional experience, Stewart's study describes what it feels like to be a nonwhite academic in one of the "big three" disciplines in the humanities - English, history, and philosophy. Challenging the notion that today's Canadian universities have successfully addressed the issues of diversity, You Must Be a Basketball Player warns that if professors of color cannot see academia as a liberal bastion, it can only be even more forbidding for students of color. Demonstrating how integration policies are manipulated when it comes to hiring visible minorities in the university, this reference highlights aspects such as merit that are commonly used to deny employment. Positing that institutions should deliver on their stated policies instead of hiding behind formalities, Stewart's account of white academic privilege, homogeneity, cowardice, and hypocrisy will surprise those inside and outside of the academy.



Academic Transformation: The Forces Reshaping Higher Education in Ontario

lan D. Clark, Greg Moran, Michael L. Skolnik & David Trick. Montreal, QC & Kingston, ON: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2009; 250 pp; ISBN: 978-1-55339-265-1, cloth \$85 ca; ISBN: 978-1-55339-238-5, paper \$3.9.5 ca.

The large-scale, publicly-funded system of post-secondary education in Ontario has been largely successful in fulfilling important societal needs in the areas of education, human resource development and research. Existing approaches, however, are unlikely to be sufficient to address the challenges of the coming decade. Academic Transformation examines the developments that are reshaping the province's post-secondary system, including higher enrollment, further development of a knowledge-based economy, and increased demands for research focused on competitiveness and productivity. Universities and col-leges are also adjusting to internal changes in the composition of the student body and staff, faculty work profiles, and funding arrange-ments. The authors consider possible changes in the system's structure, policy and governance to deal with the anticipated changes in societal needs and expectations related to post-secondary education.